## **CLAIMS**

## 1. A compound having the formula I

$$R_9$$
 $R_3$ 
 $N$ 
 $R_1$ 
(I)

wherein

X is N or CH;

Y is NR<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>NR<sub>2</sub>, NR<sub>2</sub>CO, CONR<sub>2</sub> or NR<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>2</sub> wherein R<sub>2</sub> is H or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl;

R<sub>1</sub> is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl;

 $R_3$  is  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_6$  cycloalkyl or  $(CH_2)_n$ -aryl,

wherein aryl is phenyl or a heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S and which may be mono- or di-substituted with R<sub>4</sub> and/or R<sub>5</sub>;

wherein R<sub>4</sub> is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halogen, CN, CF<sub>3</sub>, OH,

C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy, NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CF<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, phenyl, phenyl
C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, phenoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylphenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O, S, SO and SO<sub>2</sub>

wherein the substituent(s) is(are) selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl and phenyl-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S wherein the substituent(s) is(are) selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl and phenyl-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, or COR<sub>8</sub>;

wherein R<sub>6</sub> is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl;

R<sub>7</sub> is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl; and
R<sub>8</sub> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, CF<sub>3</sub>, NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, phenyl, a heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S or a heterocyclic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O, S, SO and SO<sub>2</sub>;

wherein R<sub>5</sub> is H, OH, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, halogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy;

n is 0-4;

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R9 is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_6$  cycloalkyl, OCF<sub>3</sub>, OCHF<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>2</sub>F, halogen, CN, CF<sub>3</sub>, OH,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy- $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl, NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CF<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic or heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S, wherein the substituent(s) is(are)  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl; or COR<sub>8</sub>; wherein R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> are as defined above,

- as (R)-enantiomers, (S)-enantiomers or a racemate in the form of a free base or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.
- A compound according to claim 1 wherein Y is NR<sub>2</sub>CO or CONR<sub>2</sub>.
  - 3. A compound according to any one of claims 1-2 wherein X is N.
  - 4. A compound according to any one of claims 1-3 wherein R<sub>1</sub> is H or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl.
  - 5. A compound according to any one of claims 1-4 wherein  $R_3$  is  $(CH_2)_n$ -aryl.
  - 6. A compound according to any one of claims 1-4 wherein  $R_3$  is  $(CH_2)_n$ -aryl which is substituted with  $R_4$ , which is an optionally substituted heterocyclic or heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S, or  $COR_8$ .

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- 7. A compound according to any one of claims 5 and 6 wherein n is 0.
- 8. A compound according to claim 6 wherein R<sub>8</sub> is NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub> or a heterocyclic ring containing two heteroatoms selected from N and O.
- 9. A compound according to any one of claims 1-8 wherein  $R_9$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl, OCHF<sub>2</sub>, halogen or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy.
- 10. A compound according to any one of claims 1-9 wherein X is N, Y is NR<sub>2</sub>CO and R<sub>9</sub> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy.
  - 11. A compound according to claim 10 wherein X is N, Y is NR<sub>2</sub>CO, R<sub>4</sub> is morpholino or COR<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy.
  - 12. A compound according to any one of claims 1-9 wherein X is N, Y is  $NR_2CO$  and  $R_9$  is  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl.
- 13. A compound according to claim 12 wherein X is N, Y is NR<sub>2</sub>CO, R<sub>4</sub> is morpholino or COR<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl.
  - 14. A compound according to any one of claims 1-9 wherein X is N, Y is NR<sub>2</sub>CO and R<sub>9</sub> is H.
- 15. A compound according to claim 14 wherein X is N, Y is NR<sub>2</sub>CO, R<sub>4</sub> is morpholino or COR<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> is H.
  - 16. A compound which is 4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-N-(4-morpholinophenyl)indan-2-carboxamide in the form of a free base or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

- 17. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising as active ingredient a therapeutically effective amount of the compound of any one of claims 1-16 as an enantiomer or racemate in the form of a free base or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof optionally in association with diluents, excipients or inert carriers.
- 18. A pharmaceutical formulation according to claim 17 for use in the treatment of 5-hydroxytryptamine mediated disorders.
- 19. A pharmaceutical formulation according to any one of claims 17 or 18 for use in the treatment of mood disorders, anxiety disorders, personality disorders, obesity, anorexia, bulimia, premenstrual syndrome, sexual disturbances, alcoholism, tobacco abuse, autism, attention deficit, hyperactivity disorder, migraine, memory disorders, pathological aggression, schizophrenia, endocrine disorders, stroke, dyskinesia, Parkinson's disease, thermoregulatory disorders, pain, hypertension, urinary incontinence or vasospasm; or for growth control of tumors.
  - 20. A compound as defined in any of claims 1-16 for use in therapy.
- 21 A compound as defined in claim 20 for use in the treatment of disorders in the central nervous system.
  - 22. A compound as defined in claim 21 for use in the treatment of mood disorders, anxiety disorders, personality disorders, obesity, anorexia, bulimia, premenstrual syndrome, sexual disturbances, alcoholism, tobacco abuse, autism, attention deficit, hyperactivity disorder, migraine, memory disorders, pathological aggression, schizophrenia, endocrine disorders, stroke, dyskinesia, Parkinson's disease, thermoregulatory disorders, pain or hypertension.
- 23. A compound as defined in claim 22 for use in the treatment of urinary incontinence or vasospasm or for growth control of tumors.

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- 24. A compound as defined in claim 20 for use in the treatment of 5-hydroxytryptamine mediated disorders.
- 25. A compound as defined in claim 24 for use as a h5-HT<sub>1R</sub> antagonist.
  - 26. The use of a compound defined in any of claims 1-16 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of disorders in the central nervous system and/or urinary incontinence or vasospasm; or for growth control of tumors.
  - 27. The use according to claim 26 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of mood disorders, anxiety disorders, personality disorders, obesity, anorexia, bulimia, premenstrual syndrome, sexual disturbances, alcoholism, tobacco abuse, autism, attention deficit, hyperactivity disorder, migraine, memory disorders, pathological aggression, schizophrenia, endocrine disorders, stroke, dyskinesia, Parkinson's disease, thermoregulatory disorders, pain or hypertension.
  - 28. The use of a compound defined in any of claims 1-16 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of 5-hydroxytryptamine mediated disorders.
  - 29. The use according to claim 28 wherein the compound according to any one of claims 1-16 is used as a h5-HT<sub>1B</sub> antagonist.
  - 30. A method for the treatment of disorders in the central nervous system and/or urinary incontinence or vasospasm or for growth control of tumors by administering to a mammal including man in need of such a treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound defined in any of claims 1-16.
- 31. A method according to claim 30 for the treatment of mood disorders, anxiety
  disorders, personality disorders, obesity, anorexia, bulimia, premenstrual syndrome, sexual

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disturbances, alcoholism, tobacco abuse, autism, attention deficit, hyperactivity disorder, migraine, memory disorders, pathological aggression, schizophrenia, endocrine disorders, stroke, dyskinesia, Parkinson's disease, thermoregulatory disorders, pain or hypertension.

- 32. A method for the treatment of 5-hydroxytryptamine mediated disorders by administering to a mammal including man in need of such a treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound defined in any of claims 1-16.
- 33 A method according to claim 32 wherein the compound according to any one of claims
  10 1-16 is used as a h5-HT<sub>1B</sub> antagonist.
  - 34. A process for the preparation of the compound of formula I according to claim 1 by reacting, in the case where Y is CONR<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> is as defined in general formula I in claim 1, a compound of formula A

with a compound of formula VII, wherein X is a leaving group.

35. A compound having the formula

wherein

Y is  $CONR_2$  wherein  $R_2$  is H or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl

 $R_3$  is  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_6$  cycloalkyl or  $(CH_2)_n$ -aryl,

wherein aryl is phenyl or a heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S and which may be mono- or di-substituted with  $R_4$  and/or  $R_5$ :

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wherein R<sub>4</sub> is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halogen, CN, CF<sub>3</sub>, OH, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy, NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CF<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, phenyl, phenyl-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, phenoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylphenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O, S, SO and SO<sub>2</sub> wherein the substituent(s) is(are) selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl and phenyl-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S wherein the substituent(s) is(are) selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl and phenyl-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, or COR<sub>8</sub>;

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wherein R<sub>6</sub> is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl; R<sub>7</sub> is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl; and R<sub>8</sub> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, CF<sub>3</sub>, NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, phenyl, a heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O and S or a heterocyclic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N, O, S, SO and SO<sub>2</sub> wherein R<sub>6</sub> and R<sub>7</sub> are as defined above;

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wherein  $R_5$  is H, OH, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, halogen,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy;

n is 0-4;

and

R9 is H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, OCF<sub>3</sub>, OCHF<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>2</sub>F, halogen, CN, CF<sub>3</sub>, OH, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub>CF<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sub>6</sub>R<sub>7</sub>, an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic or heteroaromatic ring containing one or two heteroatoms selected from N and O, wherein the substituent(s) is(are) C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl; or COR<sub>8</sub>; wherein R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> are as defined above.